



**THREAT ADVISORY**



**ATTACK  
REPORT**

**The Spyder Loader malware targets organizations  
in Hong Kong**

Date of Publication

October 18, 2022

Admiralty Code

A1

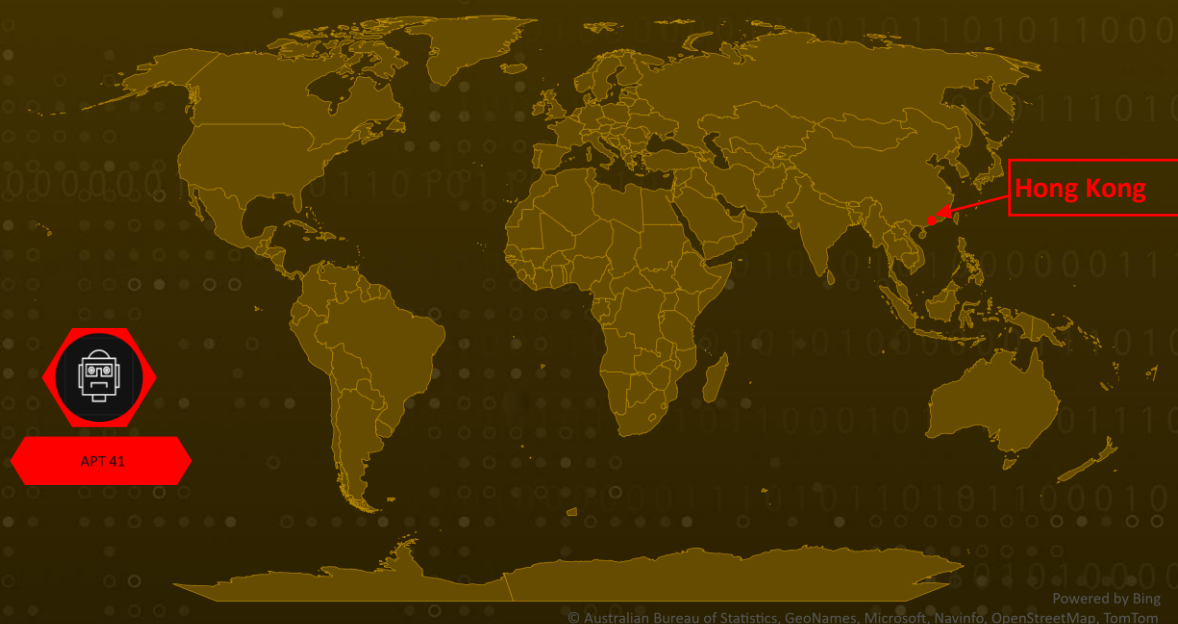
TA Number

TA2022229

# Summary

The Spyder Loader malware was first publicly documented in March 2021. The recent Spyder Loader malware campaign appears to have had the ultimate goal of information theft, and the threat actor behind the campaign could be linked to the China-affiliated espionage group APT41 (a.k.a. Winnti).

## ✂ Attack Map



## ⚙ Potential MITRE ATT&CK TTPs

<b>TA0043</b> Reconnaissance	<b>T1591</b> Gather Victim Org Information	<b>TA0042</b> Resource Development	<b>T1584</b> Compromise Infrastructure
<b>TA0005</b> Defense Evasion	<b>T1055</b> Process Injection	<b>TA0008</b> Lateral Movement	<b>TA0006</b> Credential Access
<b>T1003</b> OS Credential Dumping	<b>TA0009</b> Collection	<b>T1213</b> Data from Information Repositories	<b>TA0011</b> Command and Control
<b>T1105</b> Ingress Tool Transfer	<b>TA0010</b> Exfiltration	<b>T1041</b> Exfiltration Over C2 Channel	

# Technical Details

## #1

Spyder Loader is packaged as a 64-bit Portable Executable (PE) DLL in the recent intrusion. During the initial infection stage, Spyder Loader loads AES-encrypted blobs that create the next-stage payload, "wlbsctrl.dll."

## #2

In addition, the malware cleans up accumulated artifacts by overwriting the content of the dumped wlbsctrl.dll file before deleting it. Other post-exploitation tools, such as Mimikatz and a trojanized ZLib DLL module, were also deployed with Spyder Loader.

## ✂ Indicator of Compromise (IOC)

TYPE	VALUE
SHA-256	00634e46b14ba42c12e35a367f1c7a616fb8e8754ebb2e24ae936377a3ee544a,033313b31fba64a1a0a53b38c74236f7af2e49018faa2be6c036427c456ef6d,06ed28c4ae295dec0bd692cd7fcec5fa9de644968d281f5e4bf48eb72bc4b63,091e3e806b6d66cf1eccbd57a787eec65df5f07ad88118c576b3ae06c08af744,0cldbde55b23b26efd5c4503473bd673e3e5a75eae375bae866b6541edb8fcc84,181a25cbcd050c1b42839a5d32df4f59055e27377e71eaa3eb9230a43667f075,228784cc7dad998f1f8b7395bf758827eff9b27762a7056d9e8832bb8a029aad,260d54c2fcf725a8b6d030c36ca26f65ba3d01f707fa0e841cac0166d06218c0,2879253c8c8dd3ee53525c81801d813594bb657ad4f7478ba4288112f0315c9e,2da683d54f12d83f0f111b5c57f7f78016cad5860b2604d38b2aba37ab3d5c55,3196e74004816227323d6864448361fb173b3c96cf3d1b0aa26dfcd259a61505,33aa5df5470ae59cd30c7ea4c2ad1e13901a8fd13ea6b4b5584d10ffdba31ee4,396e35b2a4f920182d3148c834cf70f00b6094600e51e030d6fc297cb0ca5c06,3b3df3ada05e521ec8ce2f0deaeb6fd4359a2de9cadb0dd51c0d9d7a8354

## 🔗 References

<https://symantec-enterprise-blogs.security.com/blogs/threat-intelligence/spyder-loader-cuckoo bees-hong-kong>

# What Next?

Book a free demo with **HivePro Uni5** to check your exposure to this advisory. HivePro Uni5 is a Continuous Threat Exposure Management Solution that proactively reduces an organization's attack surface before it gets exploited.



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