

Hiveforce Labs

# THREAT ADVISORY

**並 VULNERABILITY REPORT** 

Multiple Fortinet products are vulnerable to unauthorized code execution flaws

**Date of Publication** 

**Admiralty Code** 

TA Number

February 20, 2023

A1

TA2023090

# Summary

First Seen: February 16, 2023

Affected Products: FortiWeb, FortiOS, FortiNAC, and FortiProxy

**Impact:** Exploiting these vulnerabilities could enable local attackers to escalate privileges and execute unauthorized code or commands, potentially leading to

significant security breaches.

## ☆ CVE

CVE	NAME	PATCH
CVE-2022-39952	External Control of File Name or Path in keyUpload scriptlet	<b>(</b>
CVE-2021-42756	Stack-based buffer overflows in Proxyd	<b>&gt;</b>
CVE-2022-27482	OS command injection vulnerability in CLI	<b>(</b>
CVE-2022-27489	Multiple command injection vulnerabilities in webserver	<b>«</b>
CVE-2022-38375	Unauthenticated access to administrative operations in FortiNAC	<b>⊘</b>
CVE-2023-23780	Multiple Stack based buffer overflow in web interface	<b>⊘</b>

## **Vulnerability Details**

#1

Fortinet has released security patches to address vulnerabilities in its product range, including two critical vulnerabilities that impact FortiNAC and FortiWeb solutions. One of the vulnerabilities, identified as CVE-2022-39952, affects the FortiNAC network access control solution and is related to external control of the file name or path in the FortiNAC web server. This vulnerability could allow unauthenticated attackers to execute arbitrary writes on the system.

#2

The second noteworthy flaw is CVE-2021-42756, which involves multiple stack-based buffer overflow vulnerabilities in the proxy daemon of FortiWeb, the web application firewall solution. The vulnerability can be triggered by an unauthenticated remote attacker using a specially crafted HTTP request, which may lead to arbitrary code execution.

## Vulnerability

CVE ID	AFFECTED PRODUCTS	AFFECTED CPE	CWE ID
CVE-2022-39952	FortiNAC versions: 8.3.7 - 9.4.0	cpe:2.3:a:fortinet:fortina c:-:*:*:*:*:*:*	CWE-73
CVE-2021-42756	FortiWeb versions: 6.4 – 5.6.0	cpe:2.3:a:fortinet:fortiw eb:-:*:*:*:*:*:*	CWE-121
CVE-2022-27482	FortiADC versions: 7.0.1 - 5.0.4	cpe:2.3:a:fortinet:fortiad c:-:*:*:*:*:*:	CWE-78
CVE-2022-27489	FortiExtender versions: 7.0.3 - 3.0.0	cpe:2.3:h:fortinet:fortiex tender:-:*:*:*:*:*:*	CWE-78
CVE-2022-38375	FortiNAC versions: 9.4.1 - 9.2.0	cpe:2.3:a:fortinet:fortina c:-:*:*:*:*:*:	CWE-285
CVE-2023-23780	Fortinet FortiWeb versions: 7.0.1 - 6.3.20	cpe:2.3:a:fortinet:fortin et_fortiweb:- :*:*:*:*:*:	CWE-121

## Recommendations



#### **Security Leaders**

Asset and vulnerability management solutions should be implemented to ensure that all internet-accessible devices are secure, patched, updated, hardened, and monitored. Integrate and communicate all lessons learned.



#### **Security Engineers**

- Uni5 Users: This is an actionable threat advisory in HivePro Uni5. Prioritize
  the vulnerability, identify the impacted assets, and patch them through
  your Command Center. Test your controls with Uni5's Breach & Attack
  Simulation.
- All Engineers: Refer to and action upon the 'Potential MITRE ATT&CK TTPs'
   & 'Patch Details' on the following pages.

## **※ Potential MITRE ATT&CK TTPs**

TA0042 Resource Development	TA0001 Initial Access	TA0002 Execution	TA0003 Persistence
TA0008 Lateral Movement	T1588 Obtain Capabilities	T1588.006 Vulnerabilities	T1543 Create or Modify System Process
T1210 Exploitation of Remote Services	T1190 Exploit Public-Facing Application	T1078 Valid Accounts	T1098 Account Manipulation

### **Patch Links**

https://www.fortiguard.com/psirt/FG-IR-22-300 https://www.fortiguard.com/psirt/FG-IR-21-186 https://www.fortiguard.com/psirt/FG-IR-22-046 https://www.fortiguard.com/psirt/FG-IR-22-048 https://www.fortiguard.com/psirt/FG-IR-22-329 https://www.fortiguard.com/psirt/FG-IR-22-118

### References

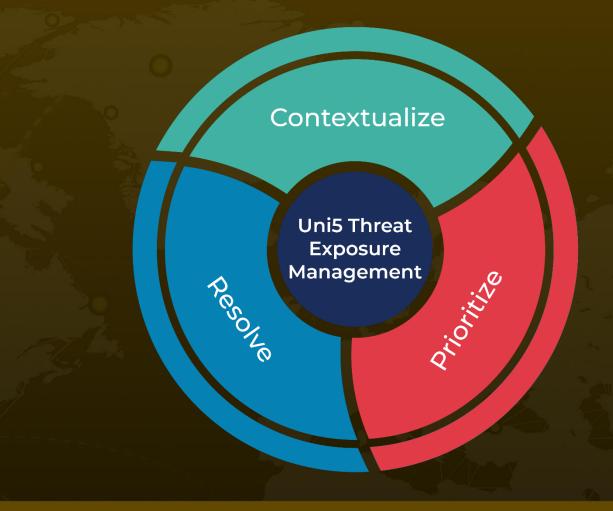
https://www.fortiguard.com/psirt?page=2&date=02-2023

https://thehackernews.com/2023/02/fortinet-issues-patches-for-40-flaws.html

## What Next?

At <u>Hive Pro</u>, it is our mission to detect the most likely threats to your organization and to help you prevent them from happening.

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